

Subsection 4.—Estimates of Labour Income*

Wages and salaries, as shown in Table 22, include living allowances, bonuses, commissions and "tips" and are measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the unemployment insurance fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind (i.e., free board and lodging) made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances, are included in the total of wages and salaries. Retroactive wage payments are included in the month in which they are paid. Supplementary labour income comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the unemployment insurance fund. Contributions to Armed Forces pension funds are also included.

* More detailed information is given in DBS monthly publication *Estimates of Labour Income* (Catalogue No. 72-005).

22.—Wages and Salaries, by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, 1961-65, and by Month 1965

NOTE.—Based on the unrevised standard industrial classification. Figures are unadjusted for seasonal variation.

(Millions of dollars)

Year and Month	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Public Utilities
Annual Average—							
1961.....	218	283	542	5,306	1,252	1,862	357
1962.....	227	300	559	5,699	1,357	1,909	378
1963.....	235	308	572	6,045	1,419	2,008	397
1964.....	244	343	600	6,582	1,582	2,129	421
1965.....	252	378	678	7,262	1,962	2,316	455
1965—							
January.....	12.6	25.6	52.4	566.1	123.9	181.9	35.9
February.....	13.2	26.7	53.3	564.4	122.2	180.4	35.9
March.....	14.3	25.2	54.2	583.2	128.2	178.7	35.8
April.....	16.8	21.4	53.1	587.3	136.3	185.1	36.4
May.....	21.8	27.5	55.9	600.0	156.6	191.7	37.5
June.....	26.1	34.4	58.0	614.2	169.1	192.1	38.8
July.....	31.0	37.6	58.3	601.2	185.2	199.8	39.4
August.....	33.2	36.3	58.3	614.2	193.3	199.0	40.0
September.....	27.7	38.0	57.4	626.4	196.7	208.9	39.1
October.....	21.9	37.8	58.9	636.3	201.1	202.1	39.2
November.....	17.5	37.6	59.4	639.0	187.9	201.9	38.7
December.....	16.0	29.4	59.0	630.0	161.5	195.0	38.5